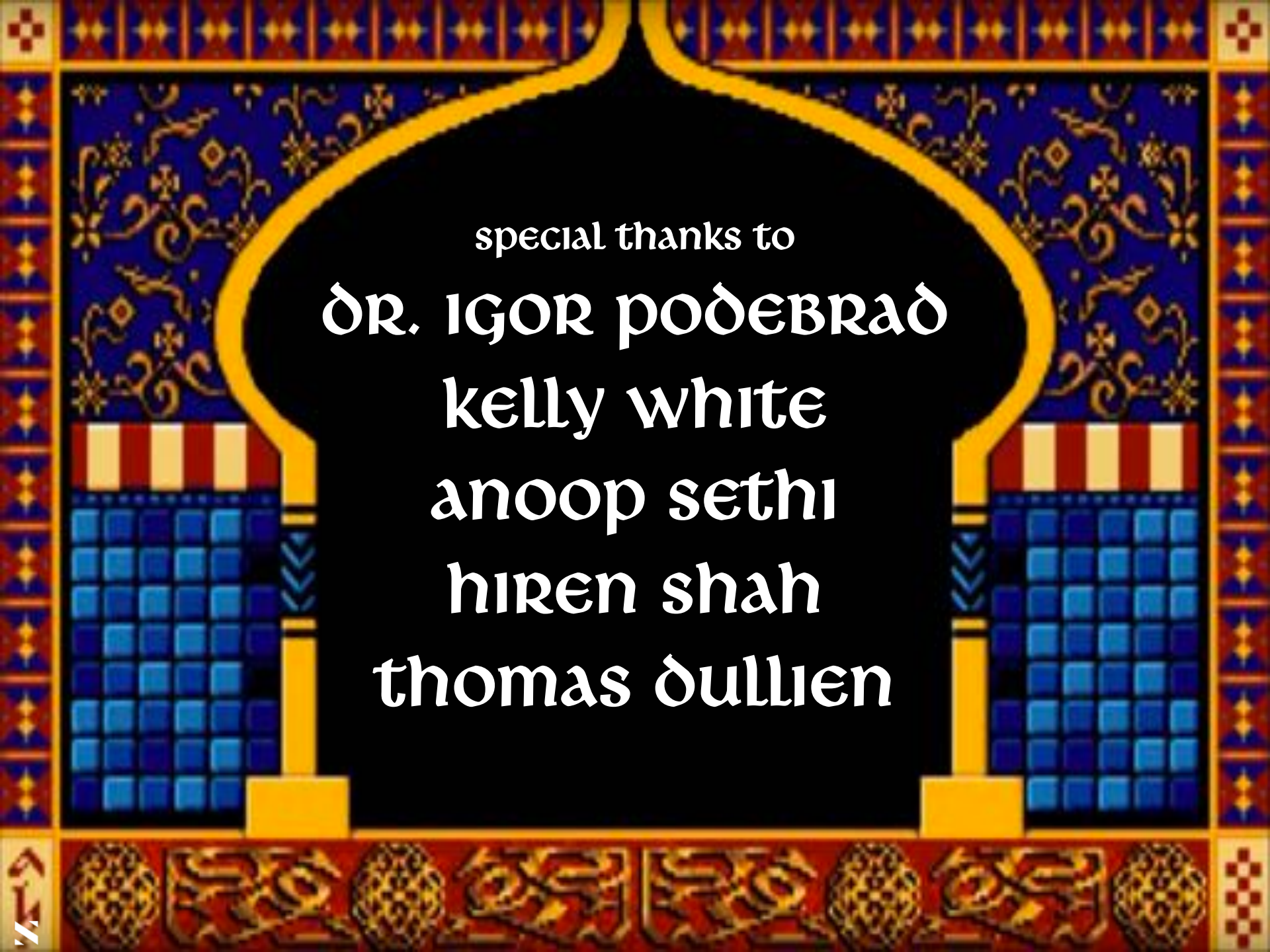
A presentation by Saumil Shah

HITBGSEC2019 Singapore


special thanks to
dr. igor podebrad
kelly white
anoop sethi
hiren shah
thomas dullien


A TALE OF TWO KEYNOTES


ATTACKS ARE A TECHNICAL PROBLEM, DEFENSE IS A POLITICAL PROBLEM
THOMAS DULLIEN,
"Why we are not building a defendable Internet" BH ASIA 2017
black hat
ASIA 2017

DEAR CISO, WHO ARE YOU MOST SCARED OF?

SAUMIL SHAH
"The Seven Axioms Of Security"
BH ASIA 2017


DILEMMA:
ATTACKERS or AUDITORS?

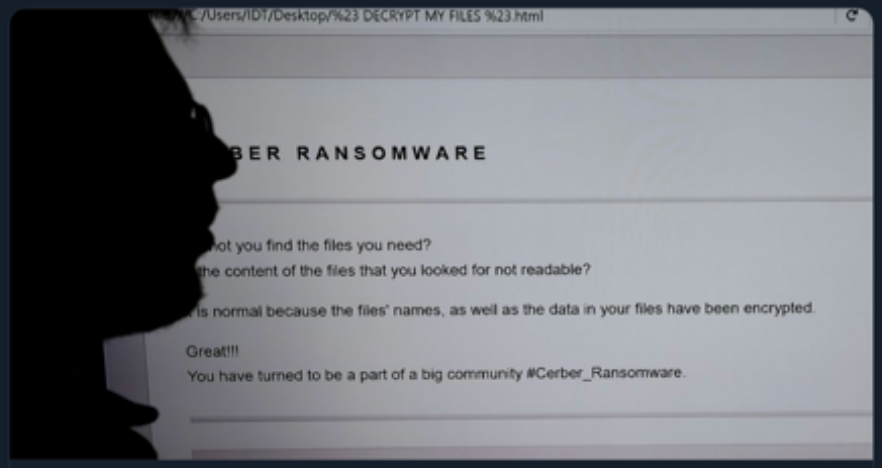
The Seven Axioms of Security

1. CISO - Defend the organization.
2. Threat Intel - Collect Everything.
3. Test Realistically.
4. Can't Measure? Can't Use.
5. Users - One Size Fits NONE!
6. Best Defense = Proactive Defense.
7. Make Defense Visible.

x 3 WORLD 1-1

Enzoic
@EnzoicSecurity

#Cybersecurity Pros Name Their Price as Hacker Attacks Swell. One example- a $650k salary for a CISO role last year, required $2.5m to fill this year. There are 300,000 unfilled cybersecurity jobs in the U.S. last year alone. #Infosec #CISO zcu.io/kf84 @business



Cybersecurity Pros Name Their Price as Hacker Attacks Swell
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Cybersecurity

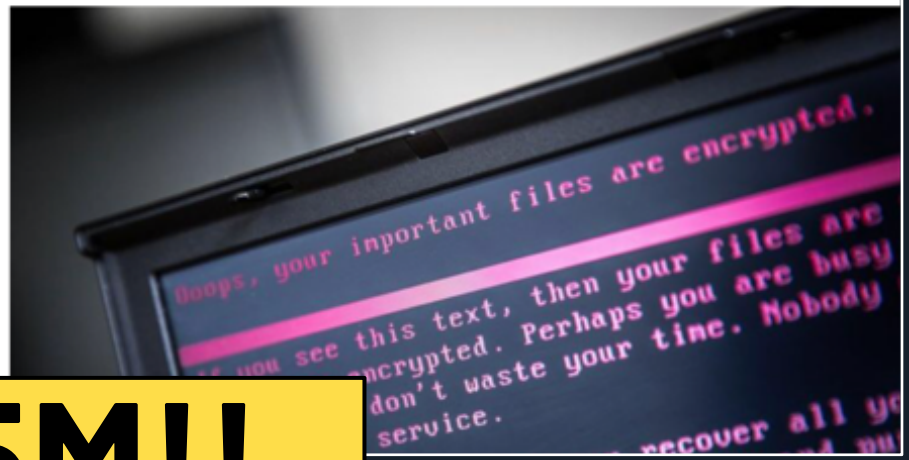
Cybersecurity Pros Name Their Price as Hacker Attacks Swell

By Anders Melin
August 7, 2019, 7:00 AM EDT
Updated on August 7, 2019, 8:46 AM EDT

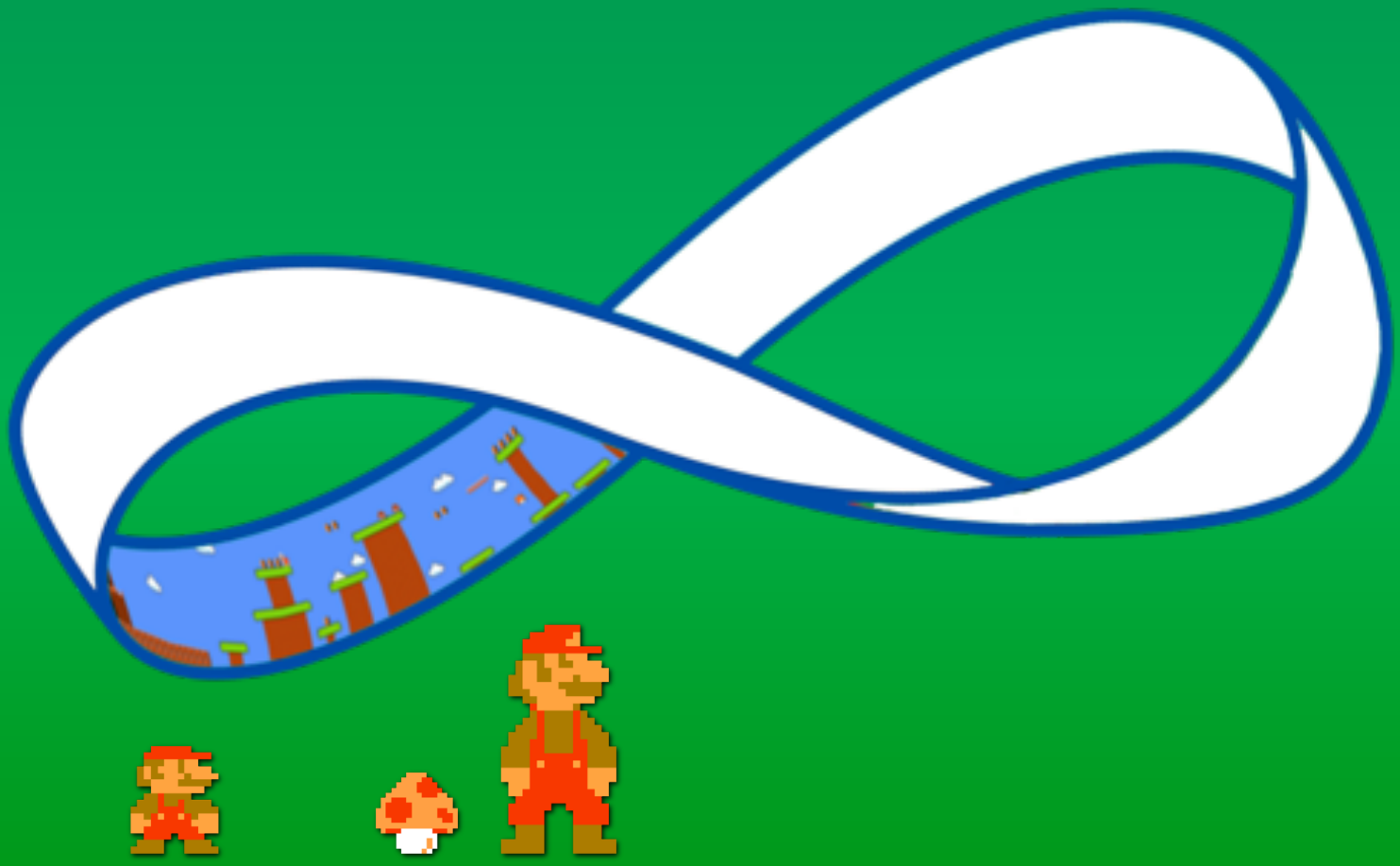
- 'A full-on war for cyber talent,' executive recruiter says
- Average digital breach costs firms $8 million, study finds

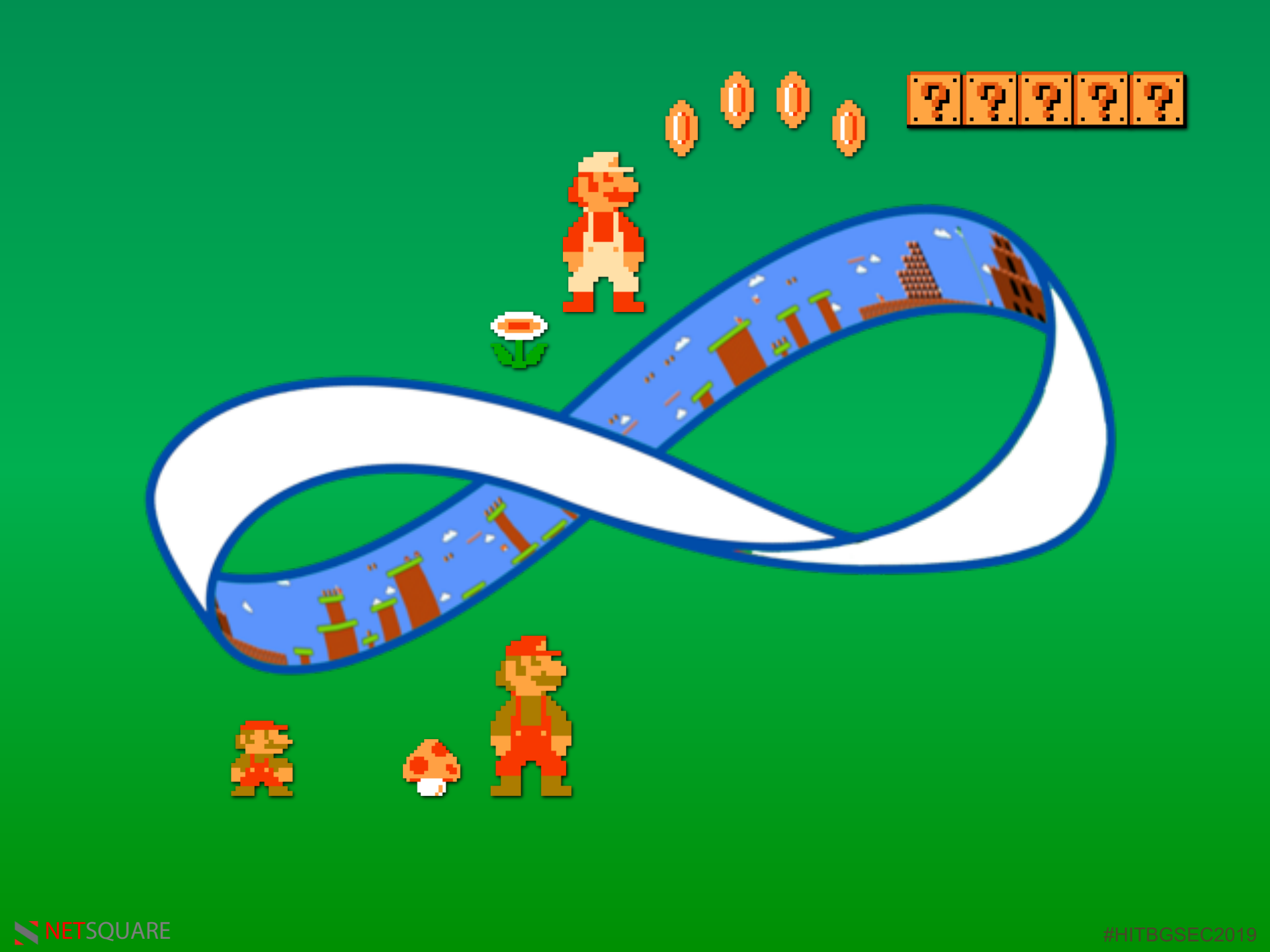
It took a $650,000 salary for Matt Comyns to entice a seasoned cybersecurity expert to join one of America's largest companies as chief information security officer in 2012. At the time, it was among the most lucrative offers out there.

This year, the company had to pay $2.5 million to fill the same role.



$2.5M!!






LIFE'S A BEACH!

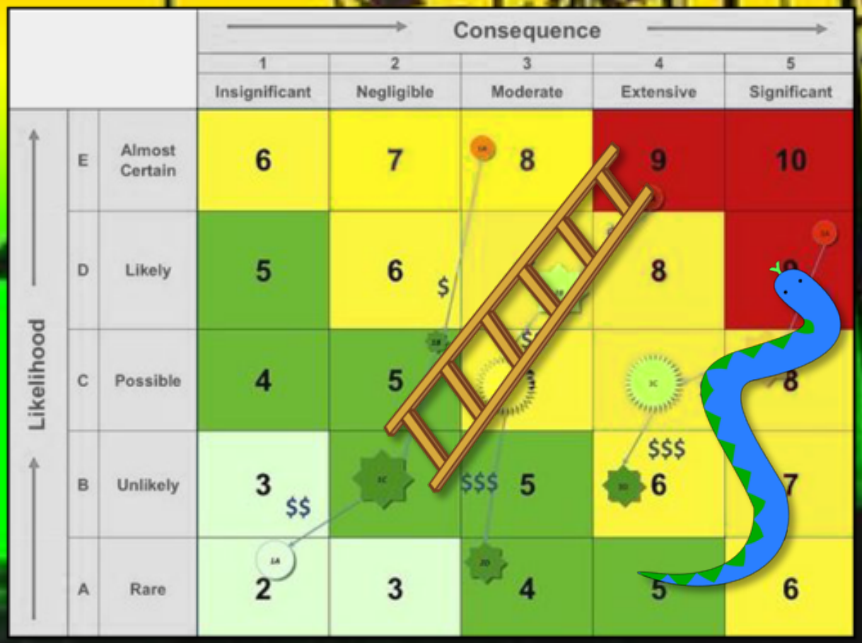
Summary

3	4	0
HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW

Any **HIGH** and **MEDIUM** severity vulnerabilities should be investigated and confirmed so that remediation can take place. **LOW** risk items should not be ignored as they can be chained with other vulnerabilities to enable further attacks.

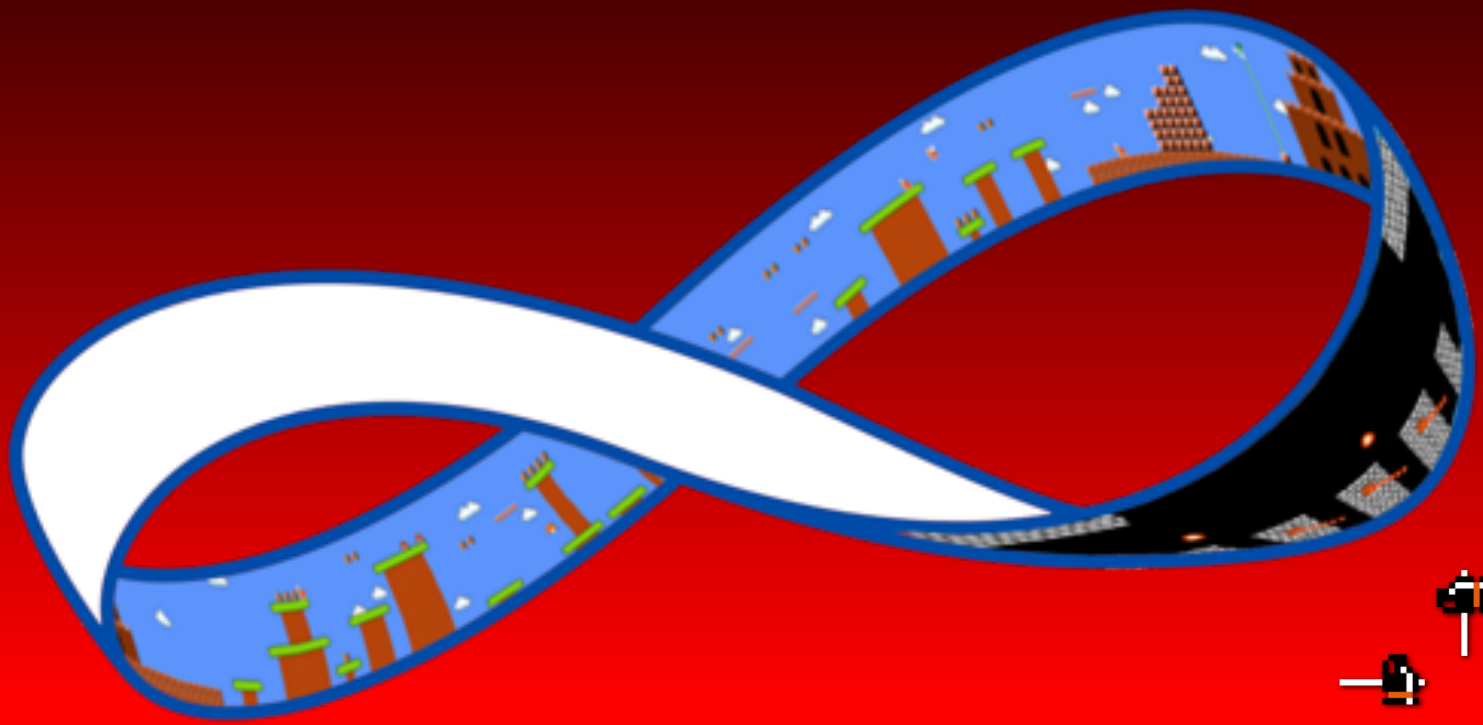
Vulnerability Summary

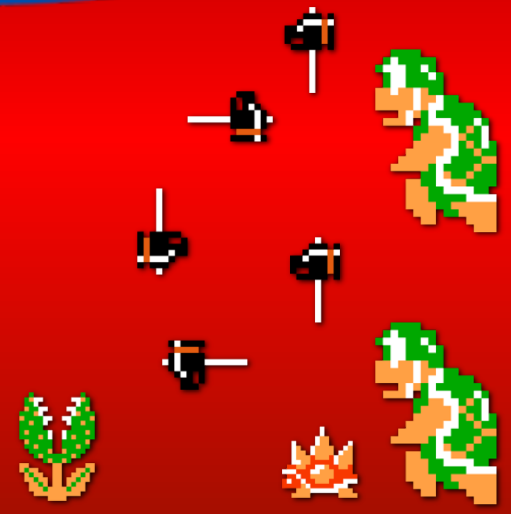
Severity	Description	CVSS	Count
High	Webmin <= 1.900 RCE Vulnerability	9.0	1
High	HTTP Brute Force Logins With Default Credentials Reporting	9.0	2
Medium	Webmin 1.880 Information Disclosure Vulnerability	5.0	1
Medium	Cleartext Transmission of Sensitive Information via HTTP	4.8	1
Medium	SSL/TLS: Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange Insufficient DH Group Strength Vulnerabili...	4.0	2

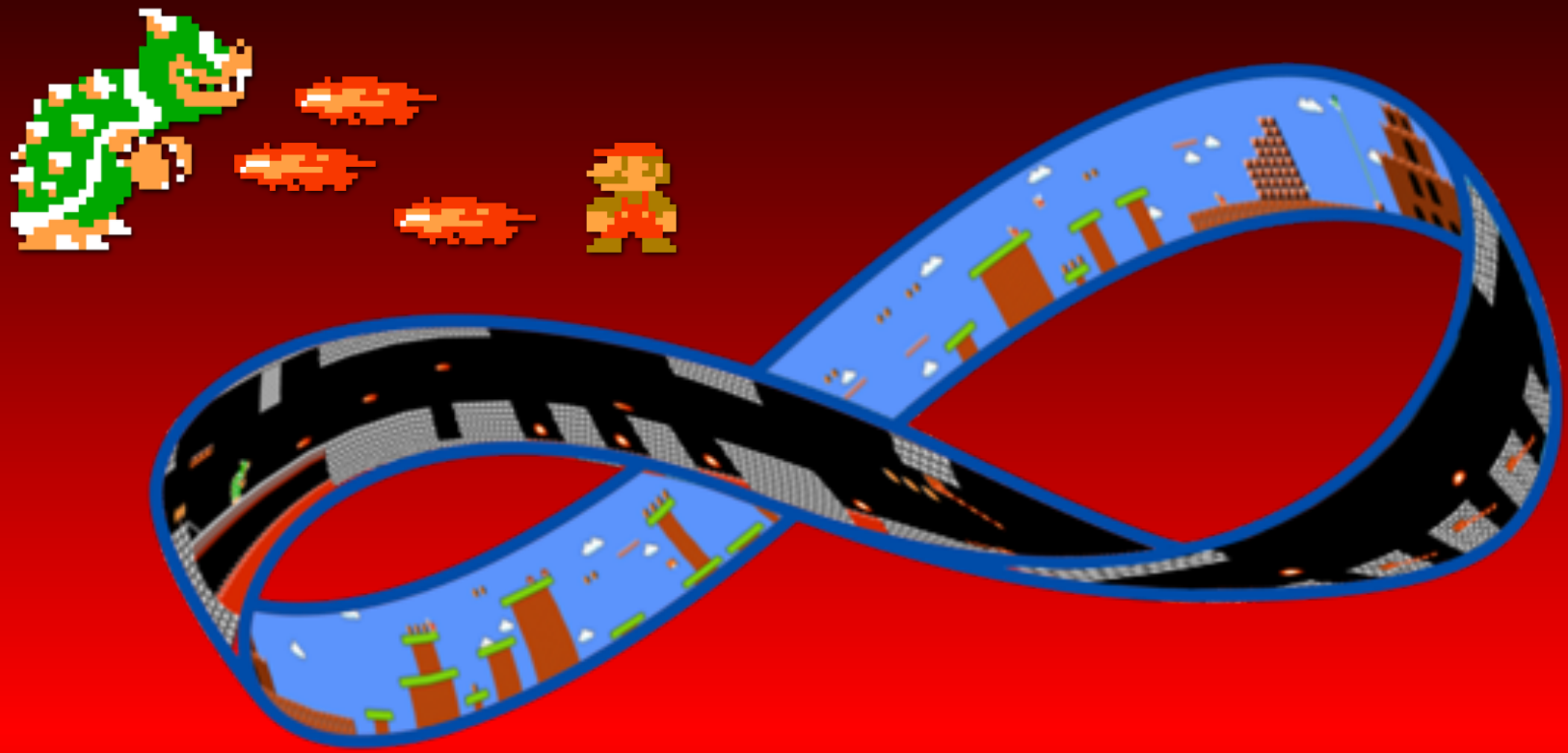


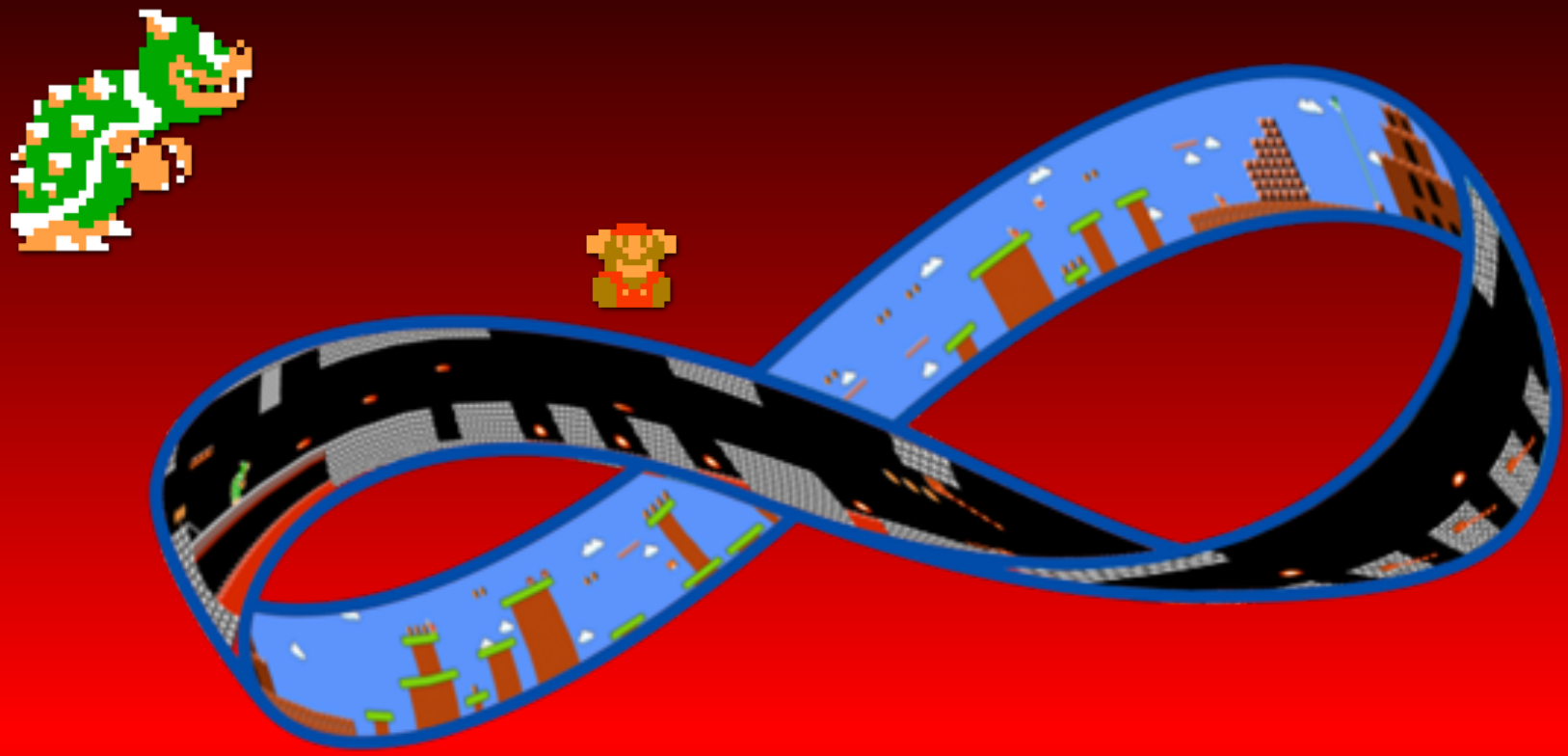
HIGH MEDIUM LOW

LIFE'S A BEA*CH!









DILEMMA: ^C

x 2 WORLD 2-1

Understand the relationships

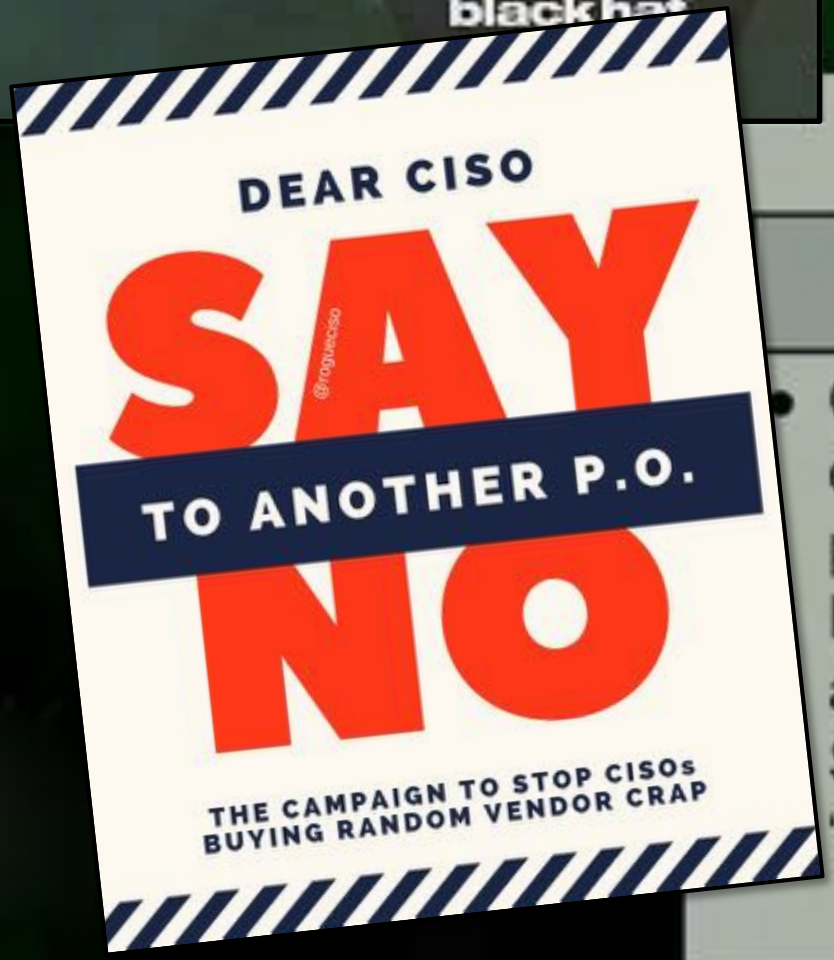
REGULATORS

IT VENDORS

CISO

BOARD

YOUR TEAM

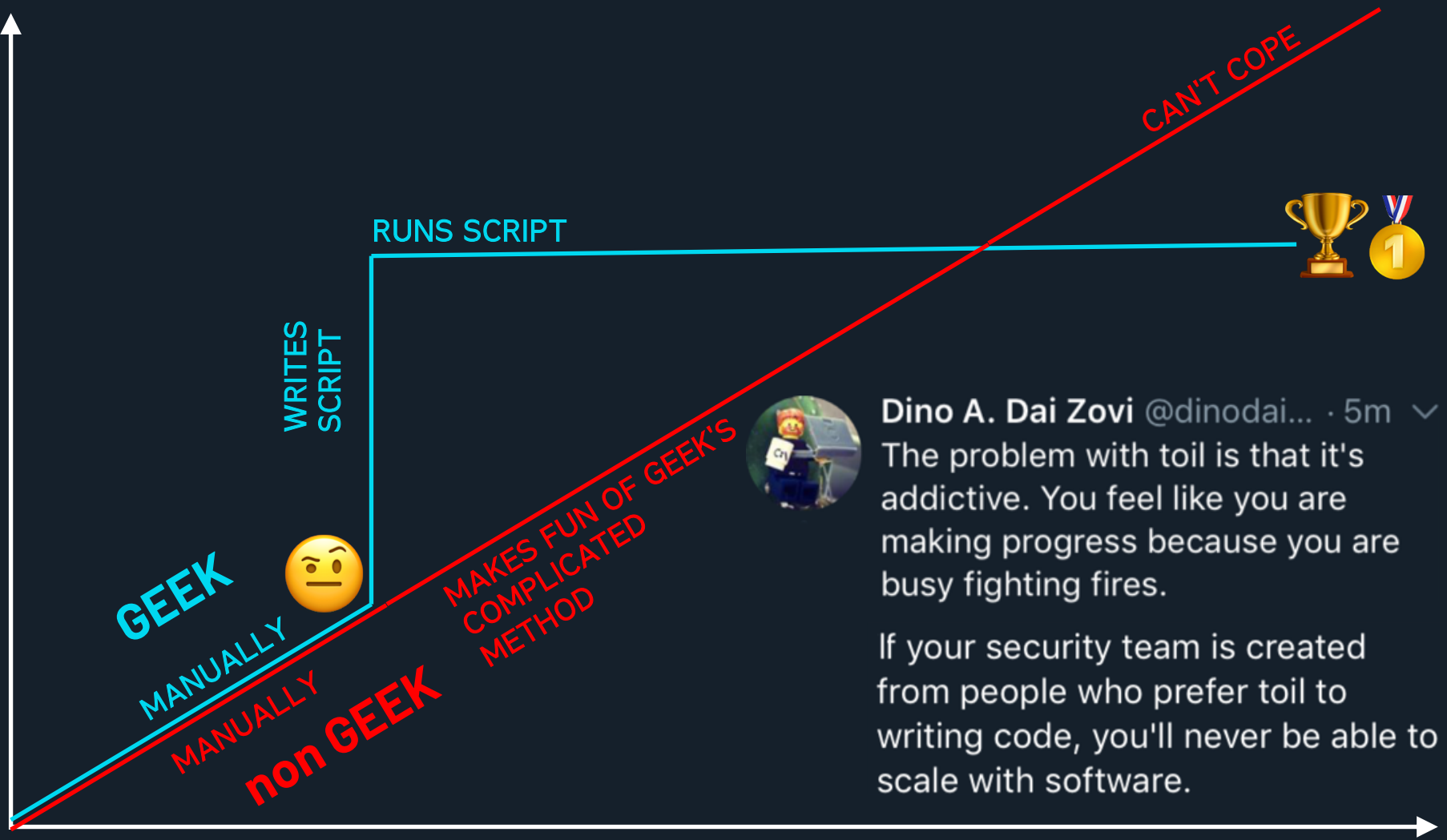


Security products

Why is there a market for this?

- CISO needs to make purchasing decisions in a market full of poor products.
- Biggest risk to CISO is being seen as "having forgotten" a risk
- Solution is often *portfolio purchase*: "Buy one of each product category"

CODE vs TOIL



Dino A. Dai Zovi @dinodai... · 5m

The problem with toil is that it's addictive. You feel like you are making progress because you are busy fighting fires.

If your security team is created from people who prefer toil to writing code, you'll never be able to scale with software.

SHOULDERS OF GIANTS

ANOOP SETHI
formerly BT

KELLY WHITE
formerly Zionsbank

Dr IGOR PODEBRAD
Commerzbank AG


THERE IS A WAY

HAVE NOTS

Not capable

Cyber Security is a necessary evil

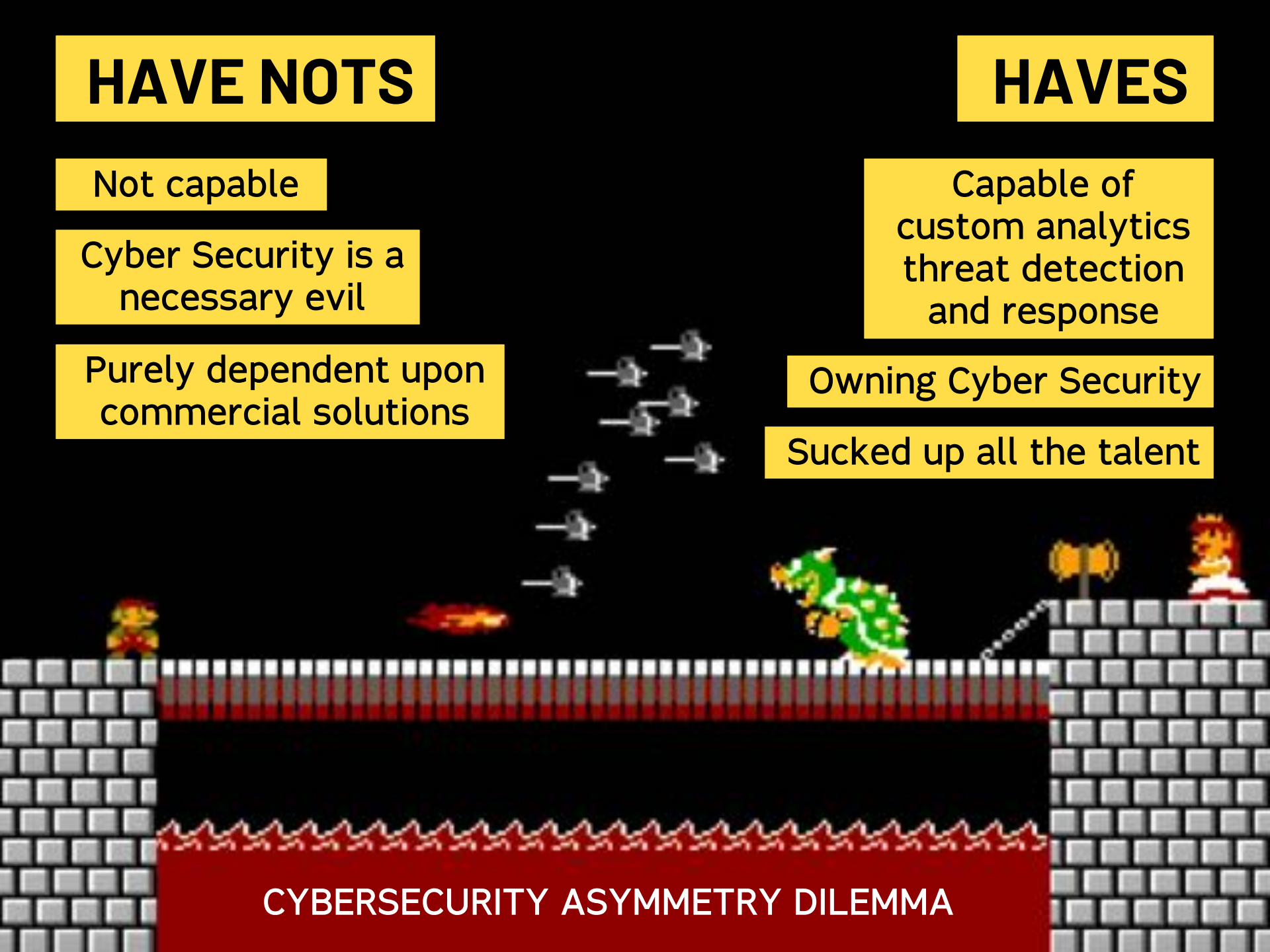
Purely dependent upon commercial solutions

HAVES

Capable of custom analytics threat detection and response

Owning Cyber Security

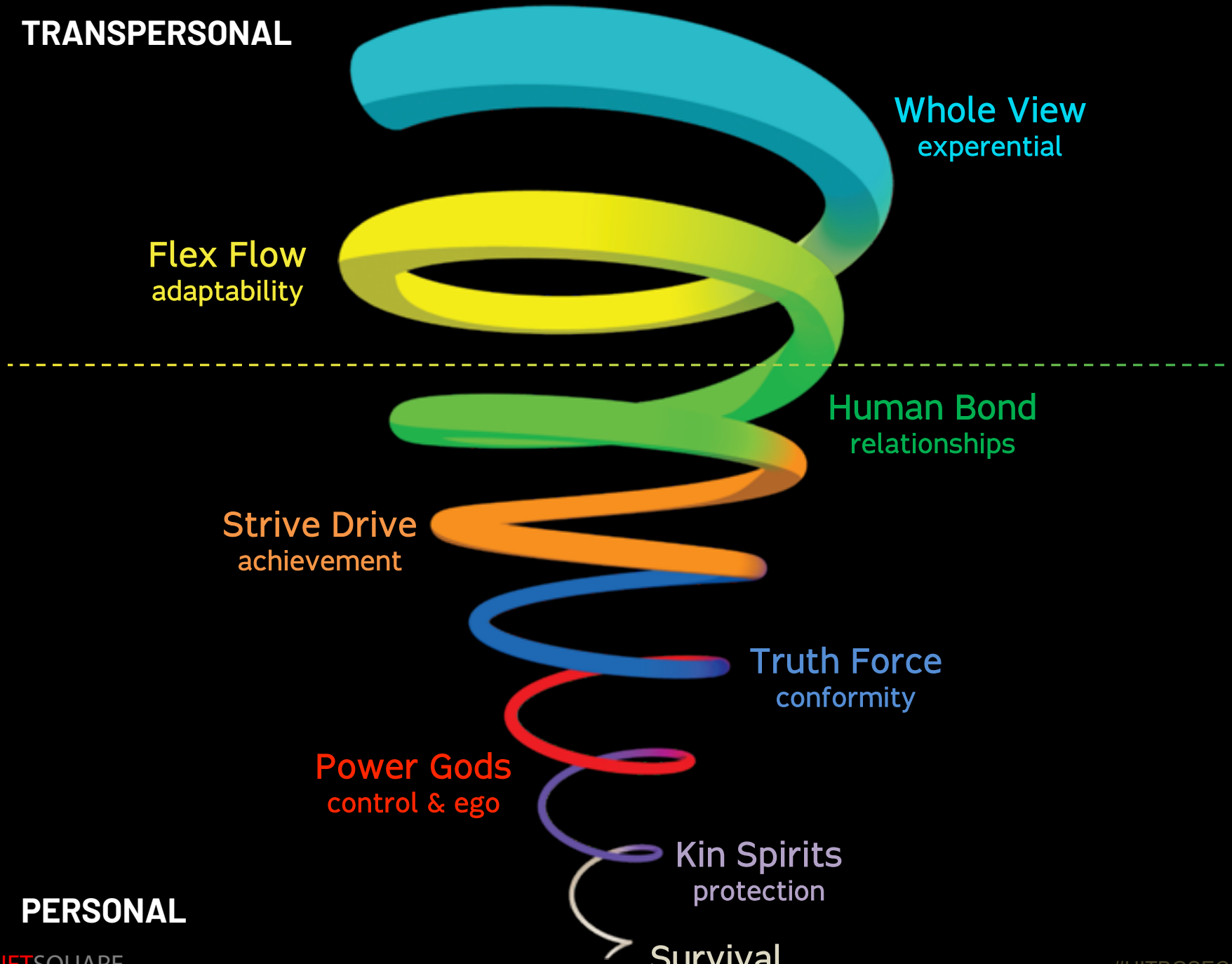
Sucked up all the talent



CYBERSECURITY ASYMMETRY DILEMMA


BUILD SWARM
INTELLIGENCE

Spiral Dynamics


TRANSPERSONAL
Whole View
experential
Flex Flow
adaptability
Human Bond
relationships
Strive Drive
achievement
Truth Force
conformity
Power Gods
control & ego
Kin Spirits
protection
Survival
PERSONAL

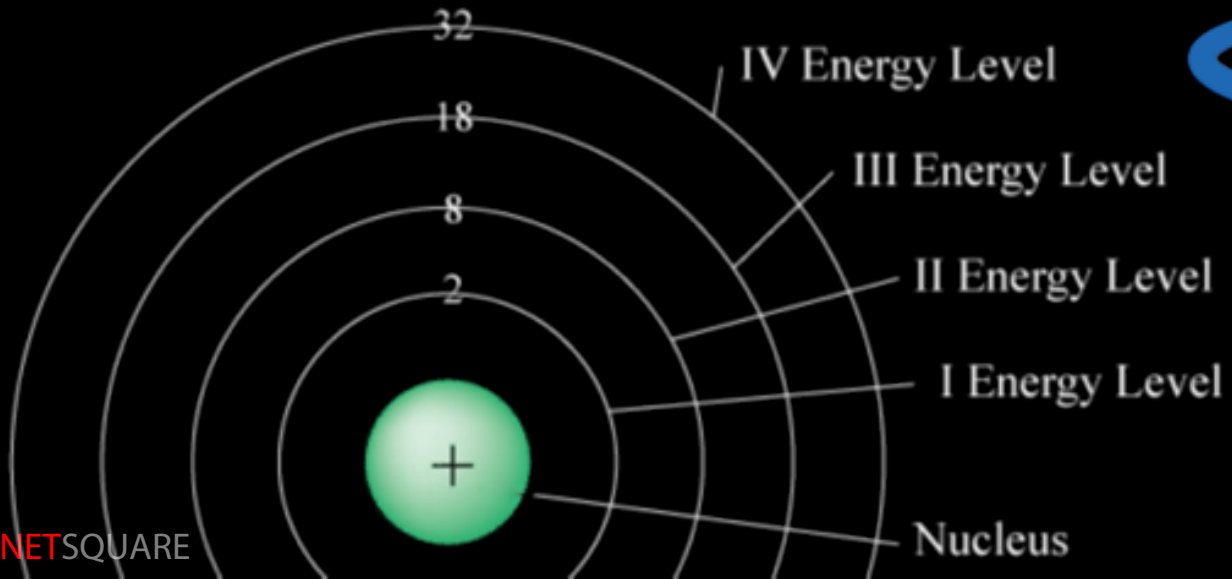
Spiral Dynamics

HIVE MIND

The swarm will learn and overcome any obstacle

The Leader is the CATALYST

SELECT THE GOALS WORTH FIGHTING FOR



The Downward Spiral

Cascade Effect

Doesn't take much to de-orbit

It all hinges upon the LEADER

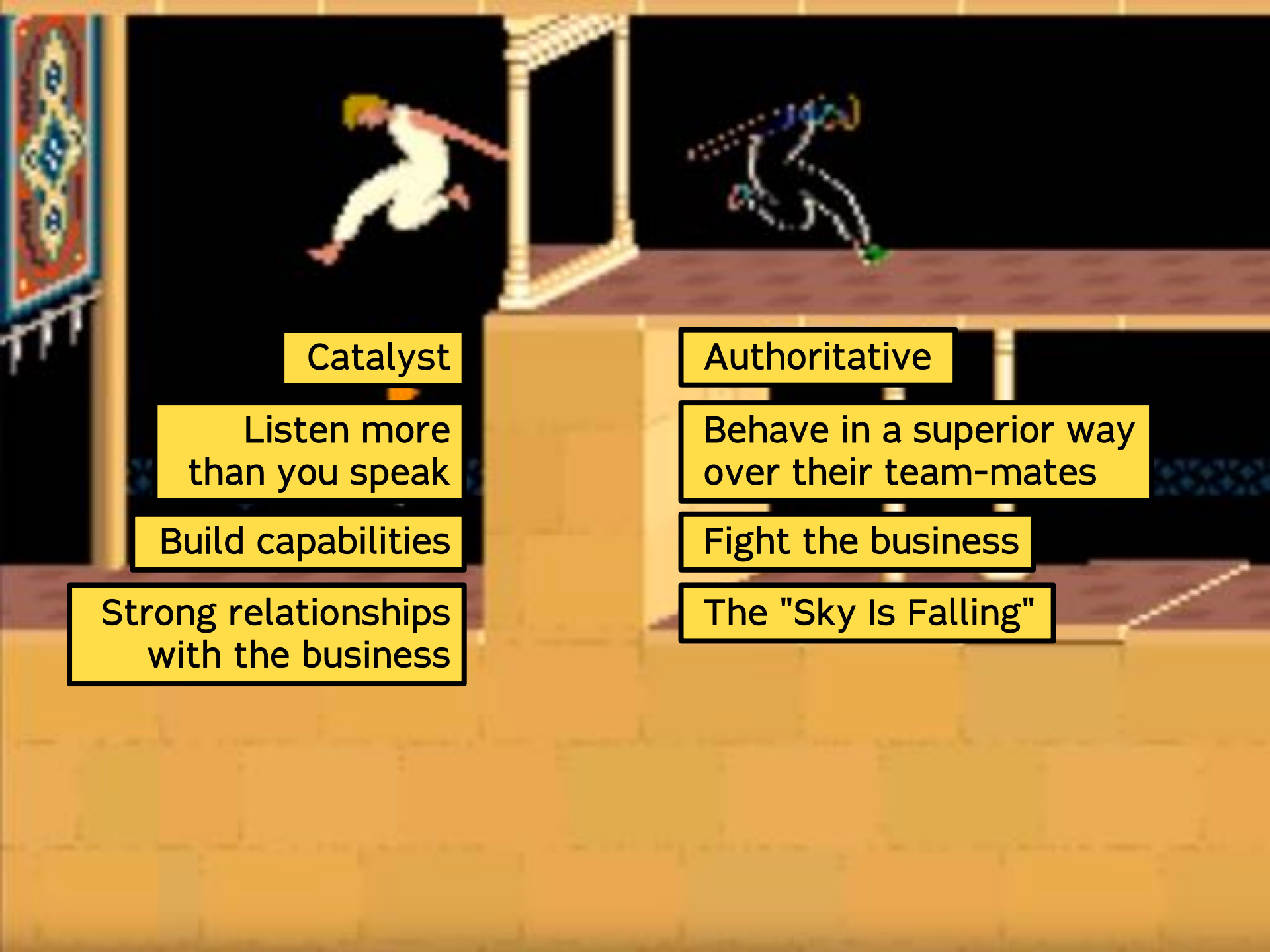
Nurturing the Spiral

The Leader's Reflection

PROTECT the Swarm

EMPOWER the Swarm

Form strong PARTNERSHIPS


Catalyst
Listen more than you speak
Build capabilities
Strong relationships with the business
Authoritative
Behave in a superior way over their team-mates
Fight the business
The "Sky Is Falling"

A CENTRE OF EXCELLENCE FOR ALL OF TECHNICAL SECURITY

An Independent Consultancy within the organisation


PROTECT THE SWARM
Creative Insulation
HONESTY and OPENNESS
💩 Happens
Don't throw them under the bus!
No Blank Cheques


JBD
@rakyll
Once you hire two toxic people, they hire all their other toxic friends and destroy everything.
09:22 · 21/08/19 · Twitter Web App
home skillet @ralph_squilla... · 1d
Replying to @rakyll
Blockchain of toxic

EMPOWER The Swarm

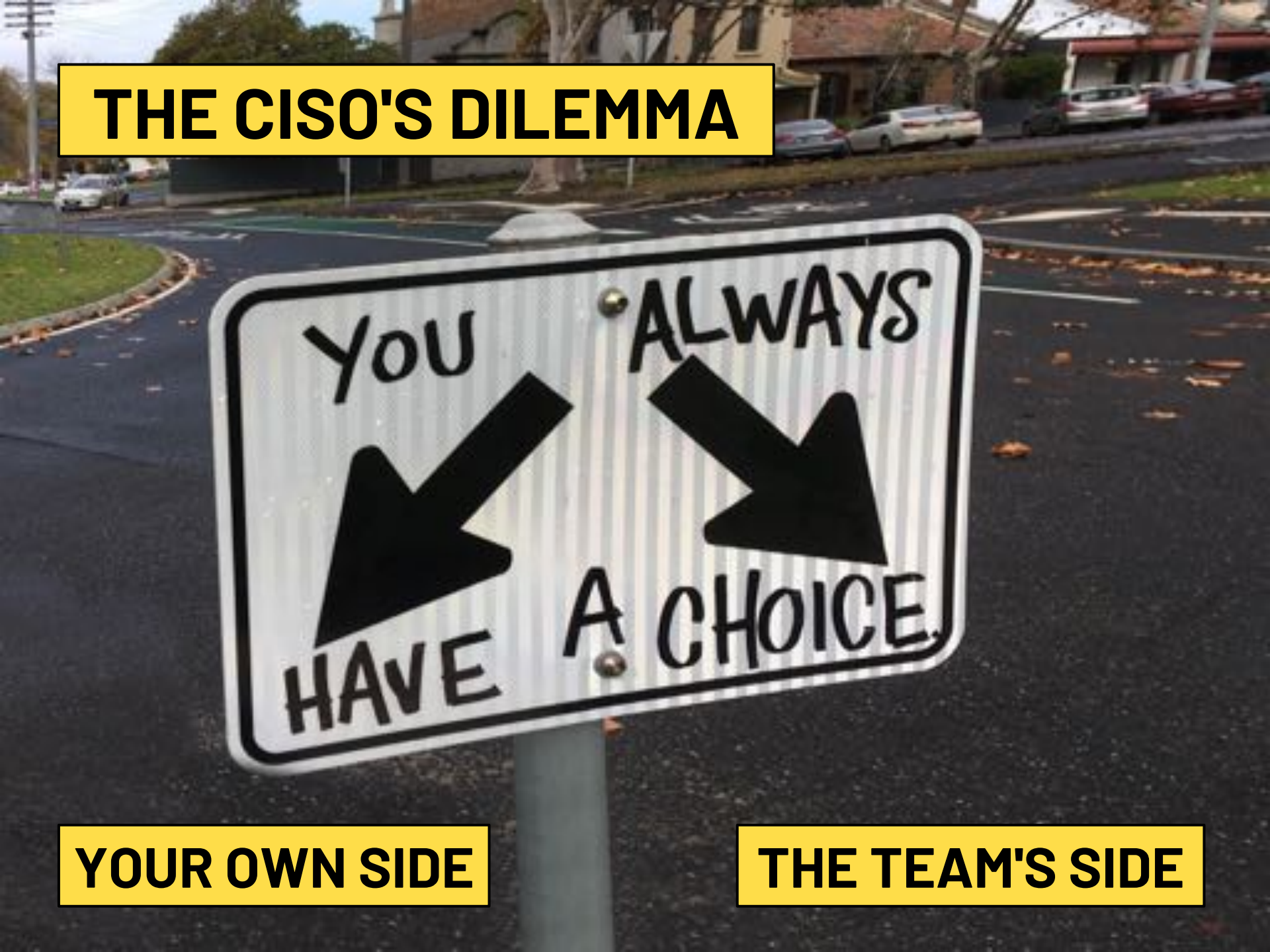
Call you out on your bull💩

PARTNERSHIPS

SHOPCON 2016

Surround yourself with Smart people in Small teams


THE TALENT WILL
COME TO YOU


THE CISO'S DILEMMA
YOU ALWAYS HAVE A CHOICE
YOUR OWN SIDE
THE TEAM'S SIDE

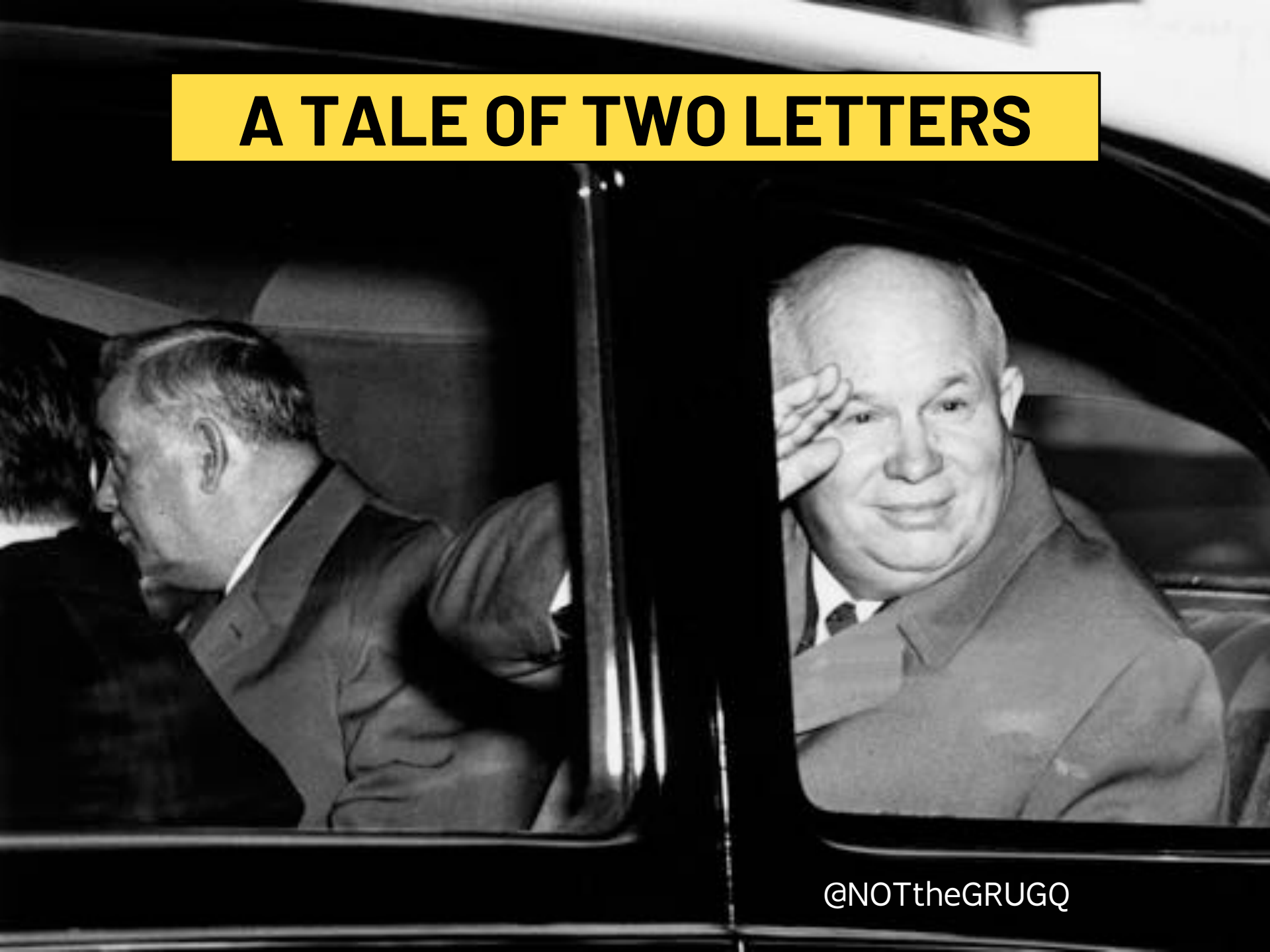
THE CISO'S DILEMMA

YOUR OWN SIDE

THE TEAM'S SIDE


ALL ALONE AND
NO WAY OUT

A TALE OF TWO LETTERS



@NOTtheGRUGQ


the
CISO's Dilemma
thank you
@therealsaumil